

1978 年试题

一、选择法填空（划出各句中所需要的词或词组）：（本题满分为 30 分，每空 1 分）

例：It is time _____ class.

A. to B. in C. for

1. There _____ no water in the glass.
A. has B. are C. is
2. This pen was given me by my mother. It's _____.
A. my B. mine C. to me
3. _____ tractors helpful to the commune members?
A. Is this B. Are these C. Are theirs
4. Which subject do you like _____, Physics or chemistry?
A. the most B. the best C. better
5. The Yellow River is the second _____ river in China.
A. long B. longer C. longest
6. The boat is passing _____ the bridge.
A. under B. through C. across
7. He went to Nanking _____ October, 1977.
A. in B. on C. at
8. Taiwan is _____ the east of Fukien.
A. in B. at C. to
9. His "Selected Poems" _____ first published in 1965.
A. were B. was C. has been
10. Did you _____ to his talk yesterday?
A. hear B. heard C. listen
11. Who is _____ of you three?
A. older B. oldest C. the oldest
12. My aunt _____ to see us. She'll be here soon.
A. comes B. is coming C. had come
13. Mathematics _____ the language of science.
A. is B. are going to be C. are
14. _____ people attended the meeting last night.
A. A hundred of B. Hundred C. Hundreds of
15. What do you usually do _____?
A. in an evening B. in the evening C. on the evening
16. When I got to the top of the mountain, the sun _____.
A. was shining B. shone C. has shone
17. He is very old, _____ he still works very hard.
A. but B. if C. when
18. He has already worked for _____ hour.
A. the B. an C. a
19. My brother is very good _____ ping-pong.
A. in B. for C. at
20. The poor peasants all had a _____ life before liberation.

- A. suffered B. cruel C. bitter
21. I' ve heard him___about you often.
A. spoke B. speaks C. speak
22. When did you_____my letter?
A. receive B. accept C. got
23. I need a day or two_____.
A. to think it over B. to think over it C. of thinking
24. We must_____the importance of the four modernizations.
A. learn by heart B. keep in mind C. know by heart
25. We_____a spare-time study group last week.
A. set up B. put up C. have established
26. My father_____me to become a doctor.
A. thinks B. says C. hopes
27. He is ___thin.
A. fairly B. rather C. little
28. We waited_____for the bus.
A. for long time B. a long time C. some long time
29. In this factory, it' s hard to tell cadres_____workers.
A. from B. to C. about
30. I_____Hsiao Li since she was a little girl.
A. knew B. know C. have known

二、句型转换：（本题满分为 10 分，每小题 2 分）

A. 就划线部分提问：

1. This is my dictionary.
2. She often carries water for Granny Wang.

B. 改成否定句：

3. I think he' ll go there tomorrow.

C. 改成被动语态：

4. We chose Chang Hua League secretary.
5. Our teacher always takes good care of us.

三、汉译英：（本题满分为 20 分，其中 1—5 句每句 3 分，第 6 句 5 分）

1. 他已到了参军年龄。
2. 冬天北方比南方冷。
3. 张同志进来时，我正在看报。
4. 文化大革命以来，我们公社里建造了一个水库和一所发电站。
5. 以华主席为首的党中央，正在领导我们进行新的长征。
6. 科学家们受到了全国人民的赞扬，因为他们对科学的发展作出了重要的贡献。

四、在下面短文的每一空格中填入一个在意义上和语法上都正确的词：（本题满分为 10 分，每空 1 分）

Premier Chou came to_____my grandmother the first time he _____Tachai. I shouted into Granny' s_____, "Granny, the Premier' s here. He' s come all the___from Peking to see you!"
"How_____we are to meet you, Premier Chou!" said Granny. "How

did you get here and how _____ are you going to stay?"

The Premier said, "I came by _____, so the journey took me only a few hours. I _____ think I can stay in Tachai very long, because I've got a _____ of work to do in Peking. I _____ be back today."

五、阅读下面短文，短文后面每题有 A、B、C、D、四个答案供选择，其中只有一个是正确的。在你认为是正确的那一个答案下面划一横线：

(本题满分为 20 分，每小题 5 分)

The Gold in the Orchard*

There was once a farmer who had a fine orchard. He worked very hard all his life and the orchard always did well. But he knew that his three sons looked down upon farmwork, and were only interested in getting rich quickly.

When the farmer was old and knew he was going to die, he called his three sons to him and said, "My sons, there's a lot of gold hidden in the orchard. Dig for it, if you want to have it."

The sons tried to get him to tell them the exact place where the gold was hidden, but he said nothing more.

After the farmer was dead, the sons went to look for the gold. Since they didn't know where the hiding-place was, they decided to begin digging all over the orchard. They dug and dug, but no gold was found. Finally they had to give up the attempt.

The next summer, the fruit crop was the biggest they had ever had. This was because of the thorough digging the orchard had got.

When the three sons saw the great amount of money they got after they sold the fruit, they suddenly understood what their wise father had meant when he said, "There's gold hidden in the orchard. Dig for it."

*orchard 果园

1. When the old farmer was living,
 - A. the orchard gave rich crops each year.
 - B. the orchard gave rich crops only when the weather conditions were good.
 - C. the orchard had an average crop.
 - D. the fruit crop was usually poor.
2. Say which of the following statements is true:
 - A. The farmer's sons were lazy and had never worked on the farm.
 - B. The farmer's sons did a lot of buying and selling in town so as to get rich quickly.
 - C. The farmer's sons loved farm work, because their father, who was hardworking all his life, had told them to work hard.
 - D. The farmer's sons considered farm work worthless.
3. When the sons asked their father to tell them the exact place where the gold was hidden, he told them nothing, because
 - A. he was dying.

- B. he thought they undertood what he meant.
 C. he wanted them to dig the orchard all over.
 D. the gold could easily be found.
4. No gold was found because
 A. the farmer' s sons hadn' t dug the orchard deep enough.
 B. the gold had been stolen.
 C. the farmer' s sons didn' t know in what part of the orchard the gold was hidden.
 D. there was no gold hidden ih the orchard.

六、英译汉：（本题满分为 10 分）

A few stars are known which are hardly bigger than the earth , but the majority¹ are so large that hundreds of thousands of earths could be packed²inside each and leave room to spare;here and there we come upon a giant star large enough to contain millions of millions of earths. And the total number of stars in the universe³is probably something like the total number of grains of sand on all the seashores of the world. Such is the littleness of our home in space when measured up against the total substance of the universe.

1. the majority 大多数 2. pack 装入 3. universe 宇宙

1978 年答案

一、选择法填空

1. C. is 2. B. mine 3. B. Are these 4. C. better
 5. C. longest 6. A. under 7. A. in 8. C. to
 9. B. was 10. C. listen 11. C. the oldest
 12. B. is coming 13. A. is 14. C. Hundreds of
 15. B. in the evening 16. A. was shining
 17. A. but 18. B. an 19. C. at
 20. C. bitter 21. C. speak 22. A. receive
 23. A. to think it over 24. B. keep in mind
 25. A. set up 26. C. hopes
 27. B. rather 28. B. a long time
 29. A. from 30. C. have known

二、句型转换

1. Whose dictionary is this?
 2. Who does she often carry water for?
 (Whom does she often carry water for?)
 (For whom does she often carry water?)
 3. I don' t think he' ll go there tomorrow.
 4. Chang Hua was chosen League secretary.
 5. We are always taken good care of by our teacher.

三、汉译英

1. He is old enough to join the army.

2. In winter it is colder in the north than in the south.
3. When Comrade Chang came in, I was reading a newspaper.
I was reading a newspaper when Comrade Chang came in.
While I was reading a newspaper , Comrade Chang came in.
4. Since the Cultural Revolution, a reservoir and a power station have been built(set up) in our commune. (Since the Cultural Revolution, our commune has built(set up)a reservoir and a power station.)
5. The Party Central Committee headed by Chairman Hua is leading us on the (a)new Long March.
6. Scientists are praised by the people of the whole country. because they have made important contributions to the development of science.

四、短文填空

Premier Chou came to see (visit) my grandmother the first time he visited Tachai, I shouted into Granny' s ear, "Granny, the Premier' s here. He' s come all the way from Peking to see you!"

"How glad (happy) we are to meet you, Premier Chou!" said Granny. "How did you get here and how long are you going to stay?"

The Premier said, "I came by plane, so the journey took me only a few hours, I don' t think I can stay in Tachai very long, because I' ve got a lot of work to do in Peking. I must be back today. "

五、理解题

1. When the old farmer was living,
 - A. the orchard gave rich crops each year.
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 - A. he was dying.
 - B. he thought they understood what he meant.
 - C. he wanted them to dig the orchard all over.
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 - D. there was no gold hidden in the orchard.

六、英译汉

已知的星球，大小和地球相仿佛的寥寥无几；大多数都是非常大的。它们每一个都能装下上百万个地球还绰绰有余。到处我们都可以见到特大的星球，其巨大的程度可以容纳下亿万个地球。而宇宙间星球的总数可能和全世界所有海岸上沙粒的总数不相上下。和宇宙的总体比起来，处在宇宙空间的我们这块大地就是这样的渺小！